

**Safety data sheet**  
according to UK REACH

Page 1/11

Printing date 03.07.2025

Revision: 03.07.2025

Version number 13.18 (replaces version 13.17)

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

· **1.1 Product identifier**

· **Trade name:** Hydrochloric acid 37 %

· **Article number:** 1020

· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Laboratory chemicals

· **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

PANREAC QUIMICA S.L.U.

C/Garraf 2

Polígono Pla de la Bruguera

E-08211 Castellar del Vallès (Barcelona)

Tel. (+34) 937 489 400

Fax. (+34) 937 489 401

e-mail: [product.safety@itwreagents.com](mailto:product.safety@itwreagents.com)

· **Further information obtainable from:** email: [product.safety@panreac.com](mailto:product.safety@panreac.com)

· **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**

Single telephone number for emergency calls: 112 (EU)

Tel.: (+34) 937 489 499

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

· **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**

· **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Met. Corr.1 H290 May be corrosive to metals.

Skin Corr. 1B H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.

STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **2.2 Label elements**

· **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

The product is classified and labelled according to the GB CLP regulation.

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05 GHS07

· **Signal word** Danger

(Contd. on page 2)

GB

**Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %**

(Contd. of page 1)

· **Hazard-determining components of labelling:**

hydrogen chloride

· **Hazard statements**

H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Precautionary statements**

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **2.3 Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

· **3.2 Mixtures**

· **Description:** aqueous solution

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 7647-01-0	hydrogen chloride	>25-≤40%
EINECS: 231-595-7	Met. Corr. 1, H290; Skin Corr. 1B, H314; Eye Dam. 1,	
Reg.nr.: 01-2119484862-27-XXXX	H318; STOT SE 3, H335	
	Specific concentration limits: Skin Corr. 1B; H314: C ≥ 25 %	
	Skin Irrit. 2; H315: 10 % ≤ C < 25 %	
	Eye Dam. 1; H318: C ≥ 25 %	
	Eye Irrit. 2; H319: 10 % ≤ C < 25 %	
	STOT SE 3; C ≥ 10 %	
	Met. Corr.1; H290: C ≥ 0.1 %	

· **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

**SECTION 4: First aid measures**

· **4.1 Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Personal protection for the First Aider.

Involve doctor immediately.

· **After inhalation:**

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel.

(Contd. on page 3)

**Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %**

(Contd. of page 2)

- **After skin contact:**  
Call a doctor immediately.  
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.  
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** Call a doctor immediately.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**  
No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
In case of fire, the following can be released:  
Non-combustible.
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
- **Additional information**  
Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.  
Contain escaping vapours with water.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.  
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.  
Avoid substance contact.  
Do not inhale steams/aerosols.
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:**  
Dilute with plenty of water.  
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).  
Use neutralising agent.  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.  
Clean up affected area.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**  
Work only in fume cupboard.  
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.  
Prevent formation of aerosols.

(Contd. on page 4)

Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %

(Contd. of page 3)

- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** The product is not flammable.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**  
Store only in the original receptacle.  
Provide acid-resistant floor.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from metals.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
Keep container tightly sealed.  
Open receptacle only under localised extractor facilities.  
Store under lock and key and with access restricted to technical experts or their assistants only.
- **Recommended storage temperature:** Room Temperature
- **Storage class:** 8 B
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### · 8.1 Control parameters

#### · **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

##### **7647-01-0 hydrogen chloride**

WEL	Short-term value: 8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 5 ppm Long-term value: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1 ppm (gas and aerosol mists)
-----	--

### · **DNELs**

##### **7647-01-0 hydrogen chloride**

Inhalative	Acute - local effects, worker	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Long-term - local effects, worker	8 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

### · **PNECs**

##### **7647-01-0 hydrogen chloride**

Aquatic compartment - freshwater	0.036 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - marine water	0.036 mg/L
Aquatic compartment - water, intermittent releases	0.045 mg/L
Sewage treatment plant	0.036 mg/L
Ground	0.036 mg/kg

· **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

### · 8.2 Exposure controls

· **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.

· **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

- Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
- Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Respiratory protection:**

- In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.
- Use suitable respiratory protective device only when aerosol or mist is formed.

· **Recommended filter device for short term use:** Combination filter E-P2

(Contd. on page 5)

Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %

(Contd. of page 4)

· **Hand protection**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Nitrile rubber, NBR

Recommended thickness of the material:  $\geq 0.35$  mm

Value for the permeation: Level  $\geq 480$  min

· **As protection from splashes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Butyl rubber, BR

Recommended thickness of the material:  $\geq 0.5$  mm

Value for the permeation: Level  $\geq 480$  min

· **Eye/face protection**



Gauze goggles

· **Body protection:**

Use protective suit.

Acid resistant protective clothing

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Physical state**

Liquid

· **Colour:**

According to product specification

· **Odour:**

Pungent

· **Odour threshold:**

Not determined.

· **Melting point/freezing point:**

-28 °C

· **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range**

Undetermined.

· **Flammability**

Not applicable.

· **Lower and upper explosion limit**

· **Lower:**

Not determined.

· **Upper:**

Not determined.

· **Flash point:**

Not applicable.

· **Decomposition temperature:**

Not determined.

· **pH at 20 °C**

<1

(Contd. on page 6)

Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %

(Contd. of page 5)

· <b>Viscosity:</b>	
· <b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Dynamic:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Solubility</b>	
· <b>water:</b>	Fully miscible.
· <b>Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Vapour pressure at 20 °C:</b>	23 hPa
· <b>Density and/or relative density</b>	
· <b>Density at 20 °C:</b>	1.19 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
· <b>Relative density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Vapour density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>9.2 Other information</b>	
· <b>Appearance:</b>	
· <b>Form:</b>	Fluid
· <b>Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.</b>	
· <b>Ignition temperature:</b>	Product is not selfigniting.
· <b>Explosive properties:</b>	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· <b>Solvent content:</b>	
· <b>Water:</b>	68.0 %
· <b>VOC (EC)</b>	0.00 %
· <b>Change in condition</b>	
· <b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Information with regard to physical hazard classes</b>	
· <b>Explosives</b>	Void
· <b>Flammable gases</b>	Void
· <b>Aerosols</b>	Void
· <b>Oxidising gases</b>	Void
· <b>Gases under pressure</b>	Void
· <b>Flammable liquids</b>	Void
· <b>Flammable solids</b>	Void
· <b>Self-reactive substances and mixtures</b>	Void
· <b>Pyrophoric liquids</b>	Void
· <b>Pyrophoric solids</b>	Void
· <b>Self-heating substances and mixtures</b>	Void
· <b>Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water</b>	Void
· <b>Oxidising liquids</b>	Void
· <b>Oxidising solids</b>	Void
· <b>Organic peroxides</b>	Void
· <b>Corrosive to metals</b>	May be corrosive to metals.
· <b>Desensitised explosives</b>	Void

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**  
No decomposition if used according to specifications.

(Contd. on page 7)

**Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %**

(Contd. of page 6)

- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**  
Violent reactions with strong alkalis and oxidising agents.  
Corrosive action on metals.  
Reacts with metals forming hydrogen.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:**  
oxidizing agent  
reducing agents  
perchlorates  
sulfides  
peroxides  
nitrates
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** In the event of fire: See chapter 5

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**  
Quantitative data on the toxicological effect of this product are not available.

Components	Type	Value	Species
<b>7647-01-0 hydrogen chloride</b>			
Dermal	LD50	>5,010 mg/kg	(rabbit)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Causes serious eye damage.
- **After inhalation:** Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
- **STOT-single exposure** May cause respiratory irritation.
- **11.2 Information on other hazards**

Endocrine disrupting properties
None of the ingredients is listed.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

Type of test	Effective concentration	Method	Assessment
<b>7647-01-0 hydrogen chloride</b>			
EC50/72 h	0.78 mg/l	(Algae)	
EC50/48 h	0.492 mg/l	(daphnia magna)	
LC50/96 h	24.6 mg/l	(fish)	

- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**  
The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.

(Contd. on page 8)

Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %

(Contd. of page 7)

· **12.7 Other adverse effects**

· **Additional ecological information:**

· **General notes:**

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water

Must not reach sewage water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralised.

Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to decreased pH-values. A low pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably increased, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

· **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation**

Chemicals must be disposed of in compliance with the respective national regulations.

Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packaging:**

· **Recommendation:**

Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

Packagings that may not be cleansed are to be disposed of in the same manner as the product.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

· **14.1 UN number or ID number**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

UN1789

· **14.2 UN proper shipping name**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

HYDROCHLORIC ACID solution

· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**

· **ADR**



· **Class**

8 (C1) Corrosive substances.

· **Label**

8

· **IMDG, IATA**



· **Class**

8 Corrosive substances.

· **Label**

8

· **14.4 Packing group**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

II

· **14.5 Environmental hazards:**

Not applicable.

· **14.6 Special precautions for user**

Warning: Corrosive substances.

(Contd. on page 9)

Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %

(Contd. of page 8)

· <b>Hazard identification number (Kemler code):</b>	80
· <b>EMS Number:</b>	F-A,S-B
· <b>Segregation groups</b>	(SGG1a) Strong acids
· <b>Stowage Category</b>	E
· <b>14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments</b>	Not applicable.
· <b>Transport/Additional information:</b>	
· <b>ADR</b>	
· <b>Limited quantities (LQ)</b>	1L
· <b>Excepted quantities (EQ)</b>	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· <b>Transport category</b>	2
· <b>Tunnel restriction code</b>	E
· <b>IMDG</b>	
· <b>Limited quantities (LQ)</b>	1L
· <b>Excepted quantities (EQ)</b>	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· <b>UN "Model Regulation":</b>	UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID SOLUTION, 8, II

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Poisons Act**

### · **Regulated explosives precursors**

7647-01-0	hydrogen chloride	10%
-----------	-------------------	-----

### · **Regulated poisons**

None of the ingredients is listed.

### · **Reportable explosives precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

### · **Reportable poisons**

None of the ingredients is listed.

### · **Directive 2012/18/EU**

- **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** None of the ingredients is listed.

- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

## SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

### · **Relevant phrases**

- H290 May be corrosive to metals.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

(Contd. on page 10)

Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %

(Contd. of page 9)

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (UK REACH)

PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (UK REACH)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

ATE: Acute toxicity estimate values

Met. Corr. 1: Corrosive to metals – Category 1

Skin Corr. 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B

Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

· \* **Data compared to the previous version altered.**

## Annex: Exposure scenario

· **Short title of the exposure scenario** Formulation and packing/repacking of substances and mixtures

· **Description of the activities / processes covered in the Exposure Scenario**

See section 1 of the annex to the Safety Data Sheet.

· **Conditions of use**

· **Duration and frequency** 5 workdays/week.

· **Physical parameters**

· **Physical state** Fluid

· **Concentration of the substance in the mixture** The substance is main component.

· **Other operational conditions**

· **Other operational conditions affecting environmental exposure** No special measures required.

· **Other operational conditions affecting worker exposure**

Avoid contact with eyes.

Avoid contact with the skin.

· **Other operational conditions affecting consumer exposure** No special measures required.

· **Other operational conditions affecting consumer exposure during the use of the product**

Not applicable.

· **Risk management measures**

· **Worker protection**

· **Organisational protective measures** No special measures required.

· **Technical protective measures** Ensure that suitable extractors are available on processing machines

· **Personal protective measures**

Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.

Avoid contact with the skin.

Avoid contact with the eyes.

Tightly sealed goggles

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.

Use suitable respiratory protective device only when aerosol or mist is formed.

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the

(Contd. on page 11)

**Trade name: Hydrochloric acid 37 %**

(Contd. of page 10)

degradation

- **Measures for consumer protection** Ensure adequate labelling.
- **Environmental protection measures**
- **Water**  
Generally, prior to the introduction of wastewater into wastewater treatment plants a neutralisation is required.
- **Disposal measures** Ensure that waste is collected and contained.
- **Disposal procedures**  
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Waste type** Partially emptied and uncleaned packaging
- **Exposure estimation**
- **Worker (inhalation)**  
The calculated value is smaller than the DNEL.  
The exposure estimation was carried out in accordance with ECETOC TRA.
- **Consumer** Not relevant for this Exposure Scenario.
- **Guidance for downstream users** No further relevant information available.

GB